

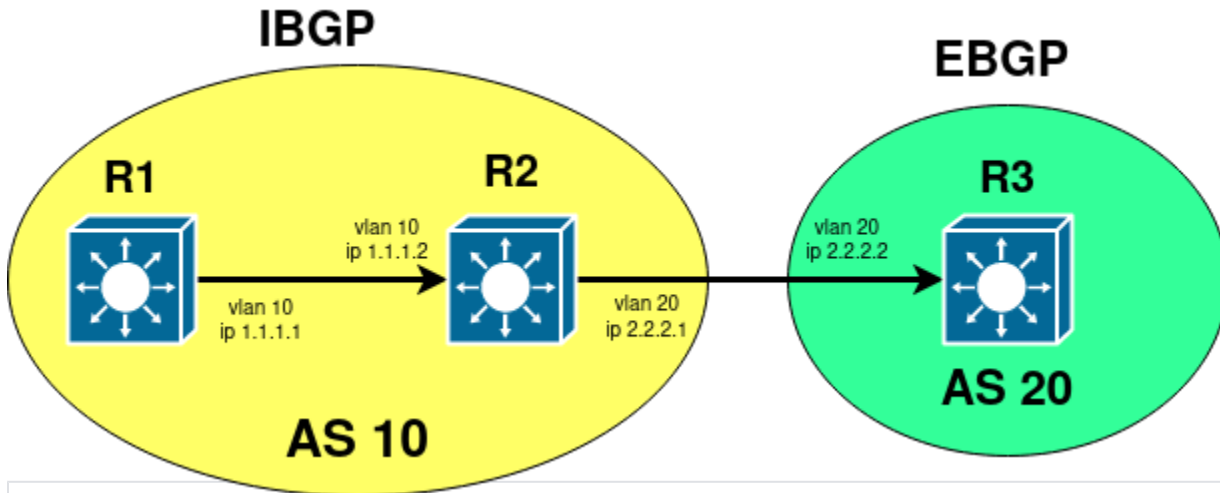
BGP SNR

- BGP
- BFD (Bidirectional Forwarding Detection)
- MED, Weight, Community
- BGP confederation
- Route Reflector
- BGP VPN

BGP - , , AS (eBGP), (iBGP). L3- SNR.

BGP

:



R2:

```
router bgp 10
  bgp router-id 1.1.1.2
  network 1.1.1.0/30
  network 2.2.2.0/30
  neighbor 1.1.1.1 remote-as 10
  neighbor 2.2.2.2 remote-as 20
```

R1 R3 , router-id . 1.1.1.0/30 2.2.2.0/30 - .

, :

```
show ip bgp summary:
Neighbor      V      AS MsgRcvd MsgSent   TblVer  InQ  OutQ  Up/Down  State/PfxRcd
1.1.1.1       4      10      2       3       34   0    0 00:00:06      0
2.2.2.2       4      20      7       9       34   0    0 00:05:26      0

show ip route:
Codes: K - kernel, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, B - BGP
       O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area
       N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2
       E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2
       i - IS-IS, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2, ia - IS-IS inter area
       * - candidate default
C        1.1.1.0/30 is directly connected, Vlan10  tag:0
C        2.2.2.0/30 is directly connected, Vlan20  tag:0
```

BFD (Bidirectional Forwarding Detection)

, BGP- . . BFD. IP- . , , VLAN-.

```
router bgp 10
  neighbor 1.1.1.2 bfd
```

MED, Weight, Community

MED (multi-exit discriminator) , AS AS. , AS. AS, *bgp always-compare-med*.

```
route-map metric permit 10
  set metric 50
!
router bgp 10
  bgp always-compare-med
  neighbor 1.1.1.1 remote-as 10
  neighbor 1.1.1.1 route-map metric out
```

Weight , AS. - , .

```
router bgp 20
  neighbor 2.2.2.1 weight 150
```

BGP community . community. , . , . ip access-list:

```
access-list 1 permit 2.0.0.0 0.255.255.255
access-list 2 permit any-source
!
router bgp 10
  neighbor 2.2.2.2 route-map set-community out
!
route-map set-community permit 10
  match ip address 1
  set community 1111
!
route-map set-community permit 20
  match ip address 2
```

, Community 0:1111 2.2.2.2

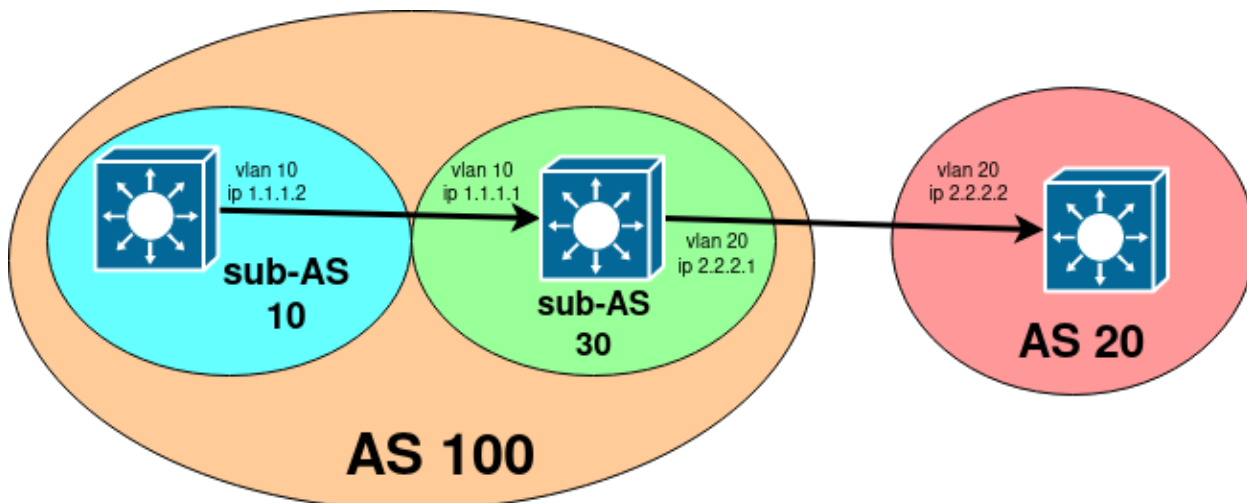


clear ip bgp <neighbor_ip> soft, .

BGP confederation

BGP Confederation. , AS (AS). iBGP- iBGP- AS, . AS AS.

:



:

```
!  
router bgp 10  
  bgp router-id 1.1.1.2  
  bgp confederation identifier 100  
  bgp confederation peers 30  
  neighbor 1.1.1.1 remote-as 30  
!  
router bgp 30  
  bgp router-id 1.1.1.1  
  bgp confederation identifier 100  
  bgp confederation peers 10  
  neighbor 1.1.1.2 remote-as 10  
  neighbor 2.2.2.2 remote-as 20
```

Route Reflector

"" . , Route Reflector , , .. , . RR- . :

-
- RR , .
- RR eBGP, .

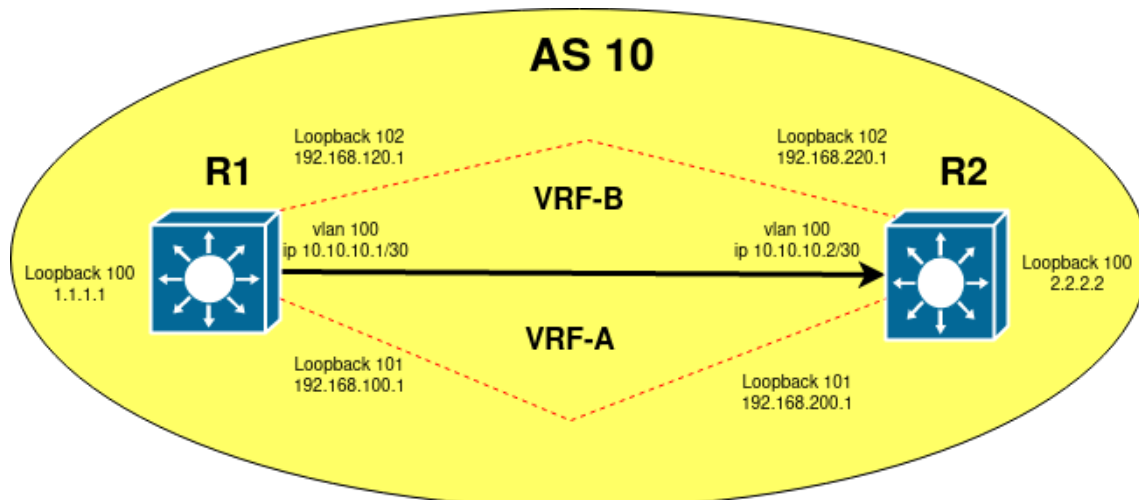
iBGP- RR route-reflector-client:

```
router bgp 10  
  bgp router-id 1.1.1.1  
  network 1.1.1.0/30  
  redistribute connected  
  neighbor 1.1.1.2 remote-as 10  
  neighbor 1.1.1.2 route-reflector-client
```

BGP VPN

VPN, VRF. VRF BGP, BGP VPN-IPv4. , VRF- . VRF, , RT. BGP, BGP extended community. VPN, RD, BGP extended community.

:



:

```

mpls enable
!
vlan 100
name TEST_VRF
!
ip vrf VRF-A
rd 100:10
route-target both 100:10
!
ip vrf VRF-B
rd 100:20
route-target both 100:20
!
interface Vlan100
mtu 2000
label-switching
ldp enable
ip address 10.10.10.1 255.255.255.252
!
interface Loopback100
ip address 1.1.1.1 255.255.255.255
!
interface Loopback101
ip vrf forwarding VRF-A
ip address 192.168.100.1 255.255.255.255
!
interface Loopback102
ip vrf forwarding VRF-B
ip address 192.168.120.1 255.255.255.255
!
router bgp 10
 redistribute connected
 redistribute static
 neighbor 2.2.2.2 remote-as 10
 neighbor 2.2.2.2 update-source 1.1.1.1
 address-family vpnv4 unicast
 neighbor 2.2.2.2 activate
 exit-address-family
 address-family ipv4 vrf VRF-A
 redistribute connected
 redistribute static
 exit-address-family
 address-family ipv4 vrf VRF-B
 redistribute connected
 redistribute static
 exit-address-family

```

R2 , . , :

```

show ip route
Codes: K - kernel, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, B - BGP
       O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area
       N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2
       E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2
       i - IS-IS, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2, ia - IS-IS inter area
       * - candidate default
C       1.1.1.1/32 is directly connected, Loopback100  tag:0
O E2    2.2.2.2/32 [110/20] via 10.10.10.2, Vlan100, 01:35:58  tag:0
C       10.10.10.0/30 is directly connected, Vlan100  tag:0

show ip route vrf VRF-A
C       192.168.100.1/32 is directly connected, Loopback101  tag:0
B       192.168.200.1/32 [200/0] via 2.2.2.2, 01:38:42  tag:0

show ip route vrf VRF-B
C       192.168.120.1/32 is directly connected, Loopback102  tag:0
B       192.168.220.1/32 [200/0] via 2.2.2.2, 01:38:47  tag:0

```

, . ,.. VRF.